bMs954.42.1

Walter Faxon

1886 – [1889]

–

1891

1886.

March.

11. Bluebirds arrive (C. E. F.).
12. Robins seen "
15. Red-winged Blackbirds and Song Sparrows [(C. E. F.)
17. Golden-winged Woodpeckers heard (C. E. F.).
18. Hepatica fl. (D. D. Slade)
17. Skunk Cabbage fl. "
19. Purple Finch sings "
22. Crow Blackbirds appear in Cambridge.
25. Robins sing.
27. Snowbirds "
28. Top-colored Sparrows seen.
31. White Maple fl.

April.

2. Alder fl. Hyla and Rana sp. heard (E. F.).
8. Bay-winged Buntings and Pewees app. and sing.
9. Swamp Sparrows (?) at Fresh Pond, Cambridge.
Toad and Vanessa Antiopa seen. House Flies app.
11. Hepatica fl. on the Bussey Farm. Field Spar- [row (?) heard.
12. American elm fl.

April

13. White-bellied Swallows arr. Chipping Sparrows [illegible] sing. and Yellow-rumped Warblers
Brephos infans app. Hazel-nut (Corylus) fl.
14. Red Maple fl.
17. Blood-root fl. at Waverley. Potentilla Canadensis fl.
18. Pine-creeping Warbler seen. Salix discolor in full flower. Lycæna Lucia app.
20. Cyclophis vernalis app. Antennaria plantaginifolia, Carex Pennsylvanica, Leiodera Benzoin fl.
22. Pieris rapæ app. Forsythia fl. Chrysosplenium [Americanum fl.
23. Acer platanoides, Salix alba, Comptonia, Erythronium, Anemone nemorosa, Caltha, Viola sagittata, Saxifraga Virginiensis fl. Equisetum arvense fr.
24. Cherry-trees fl.
25. Sugar Maple, Ash-leaved Maple, Canoe Birch, European White Birch, Yellow Birch, Grey Birch, Shad Bush, Vaccinium Pennsylvanicum, Dandelion, Columbine, Strawberry, Viola blanda, Viola cucullata (in dry ground), Shepherd's Purse, Rue-leaved Anemone fl. Vanessa guttatus, Grapta sp. app. Salix rostrata in full flower.
26. Salix petiolaris, S. sericea, S. cordata, S. purpurea

April

in flower. Viola pedata, Carex panicea, Pyrus Japonica fl.

27. Houstonia cœrulea fl. (probably considerably earlier).

28. Black Birch, Pear Tree, Coptis trifolia, Luzula campestris fl. ~~Shadow bark arr.~~

29. Apple Tree, Aralia trifolia, Uvularia sessilifolia, Trillium erythrocarpum, Petasites palmata, Cassandra calyculata, Chiogenes hispidula, Veronica serpyllifolia, Stellaria borealis, Carex præcox fl. Black-throated Green Warbler, White-throated Sparrow arr.

30. Ostrya Virginica, Cupressus thyoides, Juniperus Virginiana, Fraxinus Americana, Oryzopsis asperifolia, Carex umbellata fl.

May.

1. Viola pubescens, Aroisæma triphyllum, Polygala paucifolia, Ribes aureum fl. Colias Philodice app. Cherry trees in fullest flower.

2. Carpinus Americanus fl. Blood-root about over with flowering.

4. Black-and-White Creeping Warbler, Barn Swallow, Yellow Red-

May

poll-Warbler seen. Sassafras, Viola lanceolata, Viola primulaefolia, Carex vulgaris 2. fl.

5. Baltimore Oriole, Warbling Vireo, Yellow-throated Vireo, Summer Yellow Bird, Small-billed Water Thrush, Brown Thrush, Catbird, Ruby-crowned Kinglet, Least Flycatcher arr. Flowering Almond, European Beech fl.

6. Rose-breasted Grosbeak, Towhee Bunting, Chimney Swift arr. Prunus Pennsylvanica, Trillium cernuum, Horse-Chestnut fl. Pear-trees in fullest flower, Cherry blossoms about gone. Lycaena Comyntas, Danais Archippus app.

7. House Wren, Golden-crowned Thrush, Spotted Sandpiper arr. Yellow-rumped Warblers very plenty. Chrysophanus Americanus, Eurynnia Inda app.

9. Wilson's Thrush, Redstart, Chestnut-sided Warbler arr. Arctostaphylus Uva-ursi, Ranunculus bulbosus, Thalictrum dioicum, Medicago lupulina, Fagus ferruginea, Celandine, Field Sorrel, Pedicularis, Barbarea, Plantago lanceolata, Dicentra spectabilis fl. Apple-trees, Dandelions and Polygala paucifolia in full flower. Cercis fl. White-throated Sparrows still here. [Warbler heard. Nashville

10. Maryland Yellow-throat, Blue Yellow-backed

1886.

May

Warbler arr. Acer pseudo-platanus, lilac fl. Robin's nest finished, Acadian Flycatcher building.

11. Halesia, Lily-of-the-Valley fl.

12. Rubus triflorus fl. Yellow-rumped Warblers still here.

13. Viola canina, var. sylvestris, Ranunculus abortivus, Stellaria media, Polygonatum biflorum, Quercus rubra fl.

14. Corydalis glauca, Geranium maculatum, Wistaria fl.

15. Red-eyed Vireo, Bobolink, Scarlet Tanager arr. Black Oak fl.

16. Indigo Bird, White-eyed Vireo, Prairie Warbler, Blue Golden-winged Warbler seen. Smilacina bifolia, Pyrus arbutifolia fl. Tiarella fl.

17. Hypopis erecta, Saxifraga Pennsylvanica, Cardamine hirsuta fl.

18. Black-poll Warbler arr. Yellow-throated Vireo building nest. Cardamine rhomboidea, Geum rivale, Senecio aureus, Cypripedium acaule, C. pubescens, Ranunculus multifidus, Comandra umbellata, Veronica

May

peregrina, Chimaphila, Actaea rubra, Rhodora, Erigeron bellidifolius, Euphorbia Cyparissias, Nemopanthes, Lonicera Tartarica fl.

19. Black-throated Blue Warbler, Bay-breasted Warbler, Wilson's Black-cap (C. E. F.) seen. Cuckoo heard. White-throated Sparrow still here. ~~Wild~~ Choke-Cherry (P. ~~serotina~~ Virginiana) fl.

20. Yellow-billed Cuckoo, Wood Pewee arr. Lysimachium fl. Polygala pancifolia and Apple-trees still in full flower.

21. Wilson's Thrush sings. Canada Flycatching-warbler seen (C. E. F.). Cornus Florida, Azalea nudiflora, Calla palustris, Hawthorn fl. Horse Chestnut in full flower.

22. Black and Yellow Warbler seen (C. E. F.). Red Clover, Barberry fl. Dandelion flowers not yet past.

23. Humming-bird ~~arr.~~ seen. Leucothoe, Chinquapin Oak, Pyrus Aucuparia, English Walnut. Whitewood fl.

24. White Clover, Silene Pennsylvanica, Ranunculus acris, Rubus Canadensis, Weigelia fl.

25. Peony, Spiderwort fl. in the gardens.

26. Carya alba fl.

28. Black-poll Warblers numerous. Viburnum Lentago.

May

Iris versicolor, Cornus Canadensis fl.

29. Blackburnian Warbler seen. (Sudbury) Prunus serotina Crataegus tomentosa, C. coccinea? Cornus alternifolia, Raspberry, Lupine fl. Helianthemum Canadense, Rubus villosus fl.

30. Laburnum fl. Polygala paucifolia not yet done with flowering on Hill Farm. Dandelions still to be found in flower. Blackpoll Warblers seen for the last time.

31. Sarracenia purpurea, Robinia Pseudacacia fl.

June.

1. Syringa fl.
2. Yellow Roses fl. in gardens.
27. Rosa lucida and R. humilis in full flower. Privet in full flower.

July.

1. Cichorium Intybus, Hypericum perforatum fl.
4. Chestnut fl.
11. Catalpa fl.

1886.

September.

28. Snowbirds arr.

October.

2. Yellow-rumped Warblers, White-throated Sparrows arr.
17. Golden-crowned Kinglet arr.
26. Fox Sparrow arr.

1887.

February.

20. Saw two Bluebirds in Lexington. Snow on the ground in patches.

March.

4. Song Sparrows seen in Brookline, Mass. (C. & F.).
(March 6, heavy fall of snow.)
13. Bluebirds appear again.
14. Striped Squirrels.
20. Robins seen for the first time since last December. Red-winged Blackbirds arr. Song Sparrows sing. Golden-winged Woodpeckers call. Good deal of snow still.
21. Snowbirds arr. Vanessa Antiopa seen.
22. Crossbills seen.
23. Crow Blackbirds arr.
25. Top-colored Sparrows, Woodcock
27. Tree Sparrows and Snowbirds sing. [found (dead) nr. Mattapan. Carolina Rail
29. Crossbills seen.
31. Peewees arr. Robins sing. Golden-crowned Kinglets and Tree Sparrows still here. Bronchos infans sp.

1887.

April.

1. Skunk Cabbage fl.
(April 2, heavy snow.)
3. Purple Finches, House Flies ap.
4. Grapta comma, Honey Bees.
5. Acer dasycarpum fl.
8. Bay-winged Buntings, Cow birds arr. Pine Finches seen (6. E. F.)
9. White-bellied Swallows arr. Hyla, Rana (cyanatica ?) sp. heard. Fox Sparrows and Snowbirds very abundant.
10. Meadow Larks sing. Grapta j-album, Cicindela (vulgaris ?), Gyrinus. Honey-bees abundant in the White Maples. 79° in the shade.
11. Hepatica triloba fl. on the Bussey Farm, West Roxbury. Corylus and two species of Alder fl.
12. Ruby-crowned Regulus, Pine Warbler, Yellow-rumped Warbler, Yellow Red-poll Warbler, Red-bellied Nuthatch, Chipping Sparrow, Field Sparrow, Chrysemys picta. Populus tremuloides, P. grandidentata fl.
13. Lycaena Lucia ap. Striped Snakes, Rana virescens.
15. Cicindela purpurea ap. Peewee builds. Snow still on N. slopes and in deep woods.

April

17. Hermit Thrushes arr.
(April 18, 4 or 5 in. of snow.)
18. Savannah Sparrows first seen. Goldfinches sing.
19. Elm fl.
20. Pine Finches seen. Red Maple fl.
21. Fox Sparrows and Snowbirds abundant. Ephemera app.
22. Golden-crowned Kinglets and Brown Creepers still here.
24. White-throated Sparrows arr. Partridge drum.
25. Purple Martins arr. Swamp Sparrows seen. Toads trill. Bufo lentus still to be seen. Robins build.
26. Potentilla Canadensis, Carex Pennsylvanica fl.
27. Barn Swallows arr. Crossbills seen. Bloodroot fl. at Waverley. Dandelion, Lindera benzoin fl.
28. Caltha palustris, Chrysosplenium Americanum, Populus candicans, Forsythia fl.
29. Black-and-white Creeping Warbler arr.
30. Black-throated Green Warbler, Towhee Bunting, King fisher

arr. Yellow Red-poll Warblers still here. Pine Finches seen again. Antennaria plantaginifolia, Saxifraga Virginiensis fl.

May.

1. Blue-headed Vireo, Least Flycatcher, Night Hawk arr. Snowbirds seen for the last time this spring. Pieris rapæ, Euryomia Iuda app. Viola blanda, V. sagittata, V. cucullata, Houstonia cœrulea, Nardosmia palmata, Anemone nemorosa fl. Rusty Jackdaws still here.
2. House Wren arr. Cicindela sexguttata, Orasteria erechthea app. Ruby-crowned Kinglets still here. Erythronium Americanum fl.
3. Warbling Vireo, Summer Yellowbird, Brown Thrush, Nashville Warbler, Chimney Swift arr. Ranunculus fascicularis, Strawberry, Rue Anemone, Sweet Fern, Columbine, Cherry-tree fl. Thecla niphon, Nisonia-des sp., Black Flies (?) app.
4. Yellow-throated Vireo, White-eyed Vireo, Chestnut-sided Warbler, Prairie Warbler, Cowbird, Redstart, Maryland Yellow-throat, Catbird, Bobolink, Baltimore Oriole arr. Towhee Bunting sings. Fox Sparrow seen for the last time. Woodchucks app. Shadbush fl. Temp. 85°.

5. Kingbird, Black-throated Blue Warbler, Wilson's Thrush, Olive-sided Flycatcher arr. Acer platanoides fl.
6. Rose-breasted Grosbeak arr. Rusty Grackles heard still. Salix alba, Vaccinium Pennsilvanicum fl.
7. Pyrus Japonica, Aristaemee fl. Polygala lanceifolia [fl.
8. Red-eyed Vireo arr. (C.E.F.)
9. Blue Yellow-Back Warbler arr. Wild Pigeons (Zenaidura macrura ?) seen in Bedford. Bellwort, Luzula campestris in fl. Tent caterpillars spin their nests.
10. Wood Thrush arr. Robin's nest finished. Grey Birch, Viola pedata fl.
11. Apple-tree fl.
12. Papilio Asterias, Lycaena Comyntas. Horse Chestnut, Viola lanceolata, V. primulaefolia fl. Columbines in full flower.
13. Scarlet Tanager, Blue Golden-winged Warbler, Humming-bird arr. Cuckoo heard. Veery sings. Robin's nest with three eggs laid. White-throated Sparrows and Yellow-rumped Warblers still here.
14. Crossbills seen (C.E.F.). Viola pubescens in full flower. Bloodwort and Erythronium about over

flowering at Waverley. Barbarea vulgaris fl. Colias Philodice seen for the first time this season.

15. Cape May Warbler (♂) seen near South St., Brookline. Blue Golden-wing Warbler and Black-throated Blue Warbler again. Great-crested Flycatcher heard. Black-poll Warbler, Indigo Bird arr. Olive-back Thrush seen. Acer pseudo-platanus, Pedicularis Canadensis, Vaccinium corymbosum, Quercus rubra, Lilac fl. Peach and Pear trees in full flower. Veronica serpyllifolia, Trillium cernuum in flower. Blue-headed Vireo again. Prunus Pennsylvanicus fl.

16. Chrysophanus Americanus a[illegible]. Rhodora in flower.

17. Wood Pewee arr. Yellow-winged Sparrow sings. Ranunculus bulbosus fl.

18. Wilson's Black-cap seen.

19. Canadian Flycatching-Warbler. Whip-poor-wills heard. Wilson's Black-caps again. Water Thrush.

20. Apple-trees in full flower.

21. Black-and-Yellow Warblers. Canada Flycatching Warblers numerous. Trientalis, Cornus Florida, Hypopis erecta, Pyrus arbutifolia, Smilacina bifolia fl.

22. Black-poll Warblers numerous, Swainson's Thrush

May

sings. Prunus Virginiana, barberry, Andromeda polifolia, Eriophorum vaginatum, Wild Geranium fl. Water Thrush, Pine Finch seen. Papilio Turnus a/p.

23. Silene Pennsylvanica fl. Canada Flycatcher still.

24. Cypripedium acaule, C. pubescens, Azalea nudiflora, Cornus Canadensis, Arethusa bulbosa, Lupine, Calla palustris, Blue Flag fl.

26. Blackburnian Warblers plenty in the Pine woods near Wayside Inn Station, Sudbury. Prunus serotina, Corydalis, Geum rivale fl. Polygala paucifolia still in flower.

28. Nymphaea eurytis a/p.

29. White-weed, Lathyrus palustris, locust tree fl.

30. Black-poll Warblers still here. Arenaria lateriflora fl.

September.

13. White-bellied Swallows, Barn Swallows, and Bank Swallows still here.

19. Robins and [illegible] plenty. Black-poll

1857.

Sept

Warblers are.

21. White-throated Sparrow, Brown creeper are.

24. Snowbirds, Golden-crowned Kinglets are.

October.

31. Tree Sparrows.

November.

2. Bluebird-birds.

15. Snow Buntings are. (Fresh Pond, Cambridge.)

17. Ipswich Sparrows and Horned Larks at Ipswich Beach. Robins.

20. Bluebirds still here.

22. Song Sparrow.

24. Purple Finches.

27. 68° (lowest yet 25°). Wind S. Hyla? pseudacris. Vanessa Antiopa flies.

December.

1. 5.5° at 7 A.M.

4. Song Sparrows. Winter Wren (B. Torrey).

7. Robins.

20.

1857.

8. Finch Sparrow at Lynn Beach.
11. Golden-winged Woodpeckers.
12. Hylas pack (B. Perry).
15. Song Sparrows " "
18. Light snow last night, the first of the season.
26. Fox Sparrow (B. Torrey).
27. First considerable Snow of the season.
31. 2° last night.

1888.

January.

4. Golden-winged Woodpecker (C.E.F.).
6–31. Song Sparrow (B. Torrey).
7. Robins
27, 28. Robins (C E F).
29. Redpolls (Belmont).
31. Redpolls (Lexington), Pine Linnets (Belmont), and Snow Buntings (Waltham).

Temp. (Waverley.)

12. 2°
17. 2° Snow.
22. −6.5°
23. −10°
25. −9°
27. 3°
28. −5°
29. −10°
30. 6°

1888.

February.

2-5. Snow Buntings in Belmont and Lexington. Jan. 5th, 53°
6. Robins, Red-polls, Purple Finch, Golden-winged Woodpecker.
11. Considerable fall of snow.
12. Song Sparrow. (Seen by B. Torrey 10 days ago.)
13. Robins.
14. Temp. 57°.
16. Temp. -6°.
19. Robins, Red-polls, Cedar-birds, Pine Finches.
23. Golden-winged Woodpecker.
26. Robins, Purple Finches, Cedar-birds, two Red-winged Blackbirds (Waltham). (Bluebird, B. Torrey.) Temp. 54°.

March.

1. Bluebirds again (B. Torrey) also on the 2nd, 4th, 6th and 6th.
4. Cedar-birds (also on the 5th, 6th, 11th, 18th.) Ri[illegible] 25
6. Robin sings (Therm. below 32°)
7. Bluebirds. Song Sparrow sings. Temp. 7 A.M. 10°, Max. 32°.
9. Golden-crowned Kinglet (The only specimen seen

Mar.

since January!)

10. Pine Finches (about the 11th, 16th, 19th, 20th, 22nd, 25th. Very abundant on the last three days.)
11. Crow chucks. Tree Sparrow sings. Snowbird.
12. Nearly 1 ft. of snow. W. (North) 54 m. an hour (lit. sw. sta. Boston).
13. More snow. W. (N.E.) 60 m. an hour (lit. 1 ft. sw. sta. Boston).
14. Tulpa finches and Robins, in latter singing, ground covered with deep snow.
16. Meadow Larks (sings).
18. Purple Finch sings. Golden-winged Woodpeckers.
20. Are they Redpoll? many a flock of brown Redpolls on Fitchburg R.R. between Waverly and Clematis Brook sta.
21. Heavy S. rain taking off most of the snow.
22. Bluebirds abundant. Snowbirds sing.
25. Flicker shouts. Kurt & Tackle up.
28. Red-winged Blackbirds again.
30. Fine. Sandpipers, Hawk, Ducks and Gulls with Sparrows at Winnisimmet Beach.
31. Fox Sparrows sing. Pewee up. Black Cabbage &c.

1888.

April.

1. Cowbird arr. Tree Sparrow, Red Crossbill* sing. Passerella iliaca, Zonotrichia comata, Juncos [illegible]. Savannah Sparrow, Song Sparrow, Yellow-bellied Woodpecker (B. F.).
3. Woodcock, Osprey
4. Ipswich Sparrow, Snow Bunting (Plectrophenax nivalis)
5. Savannah Sparrow, Bay-winged Bunting, Yellow-Redpoll Warbler (Nantasket), Hermit Thrush (E. F.). Towhee's "chick-a-wick" heard. Ipswich Sparrow (Nantasket Beach).
6. Field Sparrow (E. Foxy). Zonotrichia guttata, Striped Lake sp.
7. White-bellied Swallow, Barn Swallow (one specimen among flock of preceding at Hypatic Pond), Chipping Sparrow arr. Golden-crowned Kinglet sings.
8. Alder fl.
9. Swamp Sparrow. Redpoll Linnet seen for the last time.
11. Pine Warbler (B. F.)
12. Yellow-bellied Woodpecker
13. Kingfisher, Ruby-crowned Kinglet (B. F.) arr.
15. Hypatica fl. (C. E. F.)
16. Yellow-rumped Warbler arr. Yellow Redpoll's again.
18. Chimney Swift arr.
20. Populus tremuloides fl. (B. F.)
22. White-throated Sparrow arr. (B. F.)

* Pine Finch

25. Hop Warbler seen for the last time (B.T.)
26. Tree " " " " " " "
28. Least Flycatcher (B.T.), Black-and-White Warbler (C.E.F., B.T.) arr. Acer rubrum fl. (C.E.F.)
29. Black-poll Warbler, Spotted Sandpiper, Blue-headed Vireo, Brown Thrasher (B.T.), Towhee (B.S.) arr. Pieris rosea off. Dandelion, White [illegible], Viola sagittata, Potentilla ~~Canadensis~~ Canadensis, Anemone Nemorosa, Caltha palustris, Houstonia cœrulea, Sagittaria and Mouse-ear fl. Rhodora has been in flower a few days probably at Waverley.
30. Yellow Warbler arr. Horse-chestnut buds begin to unfold (C.E.F.). Yellow-rumps and Yellow Redpolls abundant.

May.

1. Cat-bird, (Chestnut-sided Warbler arr. (B.T.)
2. Sinapis fl. Purple Martins arr.
3. Vireo, House Wren, Nashville Warbler arr. Leycæa cæia. Blue Yellow-backed Warbler arr. (B.T.)
4. Yellow-throated Vireo, Warbling Vireo, Cliff Swallow, Barn Swallow. Hermit Thrush (B.T.)
5. Redstart arr.

6. Cerulean Warbler arr., C.E.F. Orchard, Kingbird arr. (B.). Yellow Red-poll Warbler and Louisiana Water-Thrush arr. (B.S.). Erythronium flowers. Oriole arr.

7. Wood Thrush, White-eyed Vireo, Red-eyed Vireo, Rose-breasted Grosbeak arr. (N.S.). Robin's second brood hatched. Robin's nest 4 eggs. Least Pewee-Flycatcher begins to spin web. Elderberry buds appear. Solomon's Seal and Trillium appear. Hepatica, Bloodroot, Maryland Yellow-throat arr.

8. Olive-backed Thrush arr.

9. Least Bittern (C.E.F.). Yellow-headed Blackbird (B.S.). Whip-poor-will (B.T.). Scarlet Tanager ♂ (C.E.F.).

10. Botolink, Water Thrush arr. Sugar Maple and White Willow in fl. Black Ash appears, green-colored wings. Sparrow Hawk's nest with 5 eggs. ♀ Baltimore Oriole first seen.

11. Black-poll Warbler (Migratory), Black-burnian Warbler, Hudson Blackcap, Black-and-Yellow Warbler, Canadian Warbler, Olive-backed Thrush, Gray-cheeked Thrush (B.S.). Yellow-rumped Flat-bill, S.S. Hummingbird (C.E.F.). White-crowned Sparrow, Black-billed Cuckoo arr. (C.E.) Cherry-tree fl. Rusty Blackbird. Very dingy.

May

13. ♀ Scarlet Tanager.

14. Blue Yellow-winged Warbler, Yellow-winged Sparrow (B. F.). Trifolium repens & T. agrarium in flower. Viola pubescens Fl. at Waverley.

16. Polygala sanguinea begin to flower.

18. Pyrus Arbutifolia spp. Betula papyracea Fl. Yellow Warbler's nest finished.

20. Indigo bird, Nighthawk, Olive-sided Flycatcher. Gray-cheeked Thrush. Cherry-trees in full flower.

21. Apple-tree Fl. Pyrus Malus Fl.

22. White-crowned Sparrow, Solitary Sandpiper. Water Yellow-legs. Wood Pewee (C. S. F.).

23. Swamp Sparrow, Yellow-winged Sparrow building. Yellow-rumped Warblers still here. Last Hickory Blossoms.

24. White-throated Sparrow seen for last time.

25. Ranunculus bulbosus Fl.

27. Lilac and Horse Chestnut begin to flower. [Vireo. Blue-headed

28. Orientalis Fl.

29. Geranium maculatum Fl.

30. Water Thrush, Black-and-Yellow Warbler for last time. Apple-trees in full flower.

31. Canadian Warbler. Blackburnian Warbler (B. F.). Yellow-rumped Warbler (one, B. F.) last seen. Hairy Woodpecker. Blue Yellow-backed Warbler. Long-billed Marsh Wren building.

1888.

June.

1. Pine Finches (C. E. F.). Wild Cherry fl. Papilio turnus app.
2. Iris versicolor, Berberis vulgaris fl. Fringilla app.
4. Mourning Warbler ♂ seen in Brookline (C. E. F.).
5. Black-Poll Warbler and Swainson's Thrush for last time.
6. Swamp Sparrow's nest, 5 eggs.
13. Red Crossbills seen on the 7th, 8th, 10th, 11th, 12th, 13th.

September.

1–14. Red-bellied Nuthatches, [illegible]; Newport, R. I.

15. Immense flocks of White-bellied Swallows at Newport, R. I. Also a few Barn Swallows with them.

October.

13. Fox Sparrow. Tree Sparrows.

21. Black-poll Warblers seen. Hermit Thrush, Tree Sparrows, a few Purple Finches singing.

1884.

November.

7. Graphite commd, [illegible]
10. Winter Wren (sings), Rusty-crowned Sparrow,
Hermit Thrush Mass.
25. 10° at 8 A.M.
28. Killdeer, Nahant.
29. Snow. Wind 42 m. p. hour.
30. Snow-bunting (Nahant, B. Torrey).
Yellow-rumped Warbler.
4. Bluebirds (

December.

3. Killdeer Plovers, Nahant.
5. Winter Wrens (two), Fox Sparrow (Waverley).
Fox Sparrow (Waverley).
Bluebirds (two ♂), Belmont.

14th 4.5°
22nd 3°
No snow all the mo.
average mild

1889.

January

[illegible]

February.

[illegible]
8. Winter Wren, Wayland.
[illegible]
15. Robin.
[illegible]

March.

3. Song Sparrow sings, Flicker shouts.
7. Ave Swallows at Marblehead.
10. Meadow Larks and Bluebirds are. Fox Sparrows (Arlington, Jn Chamberlain.)
13. Rusty & Red-winged Blackbirds are.
14. Fox Sparrows.

1889.

Ma[illegible].

16. Robin sings.
19. Bronzed Grackle arr.
23. Hyla pickeringii, Rana (halecina ?). Vanessa antiopa, Bufo[illegible] americanus.
24. Eroptis g-albums, E. sirtalis, Striped Snake.
25. Cowbird arr. Alder fl.
26. Pewee arr. Brown Creeper sings.
27. Woodcock.
29. Swamp Sparrows.
31. Purple Finches & Cedar-birds.

April.

1. Kingfisher arr.
3. Yellow-rumped Warbler (one or two), Great Blue Heron.
5. White-bellied Swallow (B.T.).
6. Marsh Hawk.
9. Bay-winged Bunting (B.T.).
10. Winter Wren (sings), Pine Warbler (B.T.).
12. Yellow-bellied Woodpecker (to 22nd), Field Sparrow, Hermit Thrush (B.T.).
13. Chipping Sparrow. Alewives in Hypatia Pond.
[illegible]. Ruby-crowned Kinglet arr. Brown Creeper seen for last time. Elm fl.

1889.

April

15. Golden crowned Kinglet last seen. Lycaena lucia app. Sanguinaria canadensis fl.
16. Yellow Red-poll Warbler (B.T.).
18. Fox Sparrow last time (B.T.), Circinella vulgaris, Equisetum arvense.
19. White-throated Sparrow. Fox Sparrow last time. Shore Lark (Nahant). Picris vaginata.
20. Yellow-rumped Warblers again. Linderia bengonia, Dandelion fl. 80°.
21. Purple Martin, Barn Swallow, Towhee (B.T.), Horse Chestnut, Forsythia, Caltha, Viola sagittata, Potentilla canadensis, Euphalium plantaginium.
22. Chimney Swallow (B.T.). Houstonia coerulea.
23. Brown Thrasher (B.T.).
24. Rusty Blackbird last. Tobias philodice. Erythronium fl. Sanguinaria full flower.
25. Black-and-white Warbler.
26. Vireo solitarius (B.S.).
27. Lizard & Lycaenas. Cherry & White Willow fl.
28. Black-throated Green Warbler arr. Viola pubescens, Viola pedata fl.
29. Spotted Sandpiper, Red-winged Locust, Viola canina, Aquilegia canadensis, Amalanchier, Corydalis glauca.
30. Nashville Warbler (B.T.).

1889.

May.

1. Whip-poor-will, Blue Yellow-back Warbler (one). Cherry-trees in full flower.
3. Swallows seen (B.F.).
4. Bobolink arr.
5. Catbird (B.F.). Pear-tree fl.
7. Yellow Warbler, Redstart, Rose-breasted Grosbeak, Yellow-throated Vireo. Apple-tree fl.
8. Warbling Vireo, Baltimore Oriole, Cow-bird (B.F.).
9. Crested Flycatcher, Kingbird, House Wren, Chestnut-sided Warbler, Maryland Yellow-throat, Wilson's Thrush.
10. Blackpoll Warbler, Prairie Warbler (B.F.). Apple-trees in full bloom.

(Rest of the month in Berkshire. See Torrey's May list.)

1903.

Mar. 10. White Maple fl. (Cambridge)
" 12. Vanessa antiopa flies.
" 14. Hyla pickeringii peeps. Symplocarpus fl. Temp. max. 69°.
" 18. Hazel fl.
" 19. 71°. 20th, 75°.
" 20. Toad sings.
" 25 Bombus infans.
April 12. Lycaena lucia. Pieris rapae.
" 25. Cherry begins to flower.
" 26. Shad-bush fl.
" 29. 84½°.
" 30. 81° Pear fl. Norway Maple in full flower.
May 18. 89° Horse Chestnuts in full flower.